GAVIN NEWSOM, Governor

DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT DIVISION OF HOUSING POLICY DEVELOPMENT 651 Bannon Street, Suite 400 Sacramento, CA 95811 (916) 263-2911 / FAX (916) 263-7453 www.hcd.ca.gov



May 15, 2025

Alicia Velasco, Planning Director Planning Division City of Cypress 5275 Orange Avenue Cypress, CA 90630

Dear Alicia Velasco:

RE: Review of Cypress' Accessory Dwelling Unit (ADU) Ordinance under State ADU Law (Gov. Code, §§ 66310 - 66342)

Thank you for submitting the City of Cypress's (City) accessory dwelling unit (ADU) Ordinance No. 1206 (Ordinance), adopted November 13, 2023, to the California Department of Housing and Community Development (HCD). HCD has reviewed the Ordinance and submits these written findings pursuant to Government Code section 66326, subdivision (a). HCD finds that the Ordinance fails to comply with State ADU Laws in the manner noted below. Pursuant to Government Code section 66326, subdivision (b)(1), the City has up to 30 days to respond to these findings. Accordingly, the City must provide a written response to these findings no later than June 15, 2025.

The Ordinance addresses many statutory requirements; however, HCD finds that the Ordinance does not comply with State ADU Law as follows:

- Statutory Numbering The Ordinance contains several references to code sections that were deleted by SB 477, effective March 25, 2024. These include Government Code sections 65852.2, 65852.22 and 65852.26. The contents of these sections were relocated to Government Code, Title 7, Division 1, Chapter 13 (sections 66310-66342, see Enclosure). The City must amend the Ordinance to refer to the correct Government Code sections.
- Section 15 E.1, E.2 Unit Allowance The Ordinance states that "no more than one (1) ADU and one (1) JADU is permitted on a lot developed or proposed to be developed with a single-family dwelling." It later states that "a multi-family lot shall be permitted either [two detached ADUs or units created in converted nonhabitable space]."

However, Government Code section 66323, subdivision (a), states, "Notwithstanding Sections 66314 to 66322, inclusive, a local agency shall ministerially approve an application for a building permit within a residential or mixed-use zone to create any of the following: (1) One accessory dwelling unit and one junior accessory dwelling unit per lot with a proposed or existing singlefamily dwelling...(A) The accessory dwelling unit or junior accessory dwelling unit is within the proposed space of a single family dwelling or existing space of a single-family dwelling or accessory structure." Paragraph (2) permits "[o]ne detached, new construction, accessory dwelling unit that does not exceed fourfoot side and rear yard setbacks." The use of the term "any" followed by a list of permitted ADU types indicates that any of these ADU types can be combined on a lot zoned for single family dwellings.

This permits a homeowner to create one converted ADU; one detached, new construction ADU; and one JADU. Thus, if the local agency approves an ADU that is created from existing (or proposed) space, and the owner subsequently applies for a detached ADU (or vice versa) that meets the size and setback requirements of this section, the local agency cannot deny the application, nor deny a permit for a JADU under this section. This section also requires the ministerial approval of detached ADUs in combination with units created in portions of multifamily primary dwellings that are not used as habitable space. Therefore, the City must amend the Municipal Code to provide for all ADU combinations described in Government Code section 66323.

- 3. Section 15 E.2 Multifamily Lots The Ordinance provides for ADUs on multifamily lots, but references only the lot and not the primary dwelling itself. As the term "multifamily lots" may refer to a lot with a single-family primary dwelling that may be either a conforming or nonconforming zoning condition, and as it may omit situations in which a nonconforming multifamily primary dwelling exists on a single-family lot, this may lead to confusion. The City should amend the Ordinance to provide ADU allowance categories specific to the current zoning and primary dwelling format rather than the lot.
- 4. Section 15 F.8 Sprinklers The Ordinance states "Fire sprinklers are required in an ADU only if sprinklers are required in the primary residence." Government Code section 66314, subdivision (d)(12) expands on this to state "The construction of an accessory dwelling unit shall not trigger a requirement for fire sprinklers to be installed in the existing primary dwelling." The City must amend the Ordinance to provide for this additional allowance.

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The City has two options in response to this letter.¹ The City can either amend the Ordinance to comply with State ADU Law² or adopt the Ordinance without changes and include findings in its resolution accompanying the Ordinance that explain the reasons the City believes that the Ordinance complies with State ADU Law despite HCD's findings.³ If the City fails to take either course of action and bring the Ordinance into compliance with State ADU Law, HCD must notify the City and may notify the California Office of the Attorney General that the City is in violation of State ADU Law.⁴

HCD appreciates the City's efforts in the preparation and adoption of the Ordinance and welcomes the opportunity to assist the City in fully complying with State ADU Law. Please feel free to contact Mike Van Gorder at <u>Mike.VanGorder@hcd.ca.gov</u> if you have any questions.

Sincerely,

Jamis Candelaria

Jamie Candelaria Senior Housing Accountability Manager Housing Policy Development Division

³ Gov. Code, § 66326, subd. (b)(2)(B).

¹ Gov. Code, § 66326, subd. (c)(1).

² Gov. Code, § 66326, subd. (b)(2)(A).

⁴ Gov. Code, § 66326, subd. (c)(1).